

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1-4
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Required Supplementary Information)	5-8
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	9
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	10
Notes to Financial Statements	11-20
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedule of Administrative Expenses	22
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedules of Contributions from Employer and Other Contributors	24
Schedule of Investment Returns	25
Schedules of Changes in the Employer's Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios	26-27
COMPLIANCE REPORT	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	29-30



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System, which comprise the statement of fiduciary net position as of September 30, 2024, and the related statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the fiduciary net position of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System, as of September 30, 2024, and the changes in its fiduciary net position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (Continued)

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 5-8 and the schedules of contributions from employers and other contributors, schedule of investment returns and schedules of changes in the employer's net pension liability and related ratios on pages 24-27 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of administrative expenses is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Prior Year Comparative Information

We have previously audited the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's 2023 financial statements, and our report dated February 14, 2024, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (Continued)

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated February 12, 2025, on our consideration of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Weston, Florida

February 12, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the annual financial report presents Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's (the Plan) financial performance. This analysis provides an overview of the financial activities and funding conditions for fiscal year ended September 30, 2024. Please read it in conjunction with the Plan's financial statements, which immediately follow.

Overview of the Financial Statements

The financial section of this annual report consists of five parts: MD&A, the basic financial statements, notes to the financial statements, supplementary information and required supplementary information.

The financial statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Plan's overall financial status. The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of other and required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

The Plan's financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Under GAAP, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned, expenses are recognized in the period in which they are incurred and appreciation (depreciation) of assets is recognized in the statement of changes in fiduciary net position. All assets and liabilities associated with the operation of the Plan are included in the statement of fiduciary net position.

The statement of fiduciary net position reports fiduciary net position and how it has changed. A net asset is the difference between the asset and any related liabilities. It is one measurement of the financial health or current position of the Plan.

Financial Highlights

The Plan's net results from operations for fiscal year 2024 reflected the following financial activities:

- Net position was \$61,427,051, which was 17% greater than the 2023 total net position with the increase due primarily to favorable market conditions.
- Total contributions for the year were \$3,637,575, which was 1% less than the 2023 contributions. The amount of employer contributions varies from year to year and is actuarially determined. Participant contributions were 11.25% of their compensation.
- Total interest and dividend earnings were \$1,464,476, which was 35% less than the 2023 earnings with the decrease due primarily to decrease in dividends paid from mutual funds.
- Net investment income was \$11,063,385, which was 140% greater than the 2023 net investment income, with the increase due primarily to favorable market conditions.
- Benefit payments directly to retirees were \$3,822,153, which was 2% greater than the benefits paid directly to retirees during 2023 with the increase due primarily to a COLA increase.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

The following condensed comparative statement of fiduciary net position is a snapshot of account balances at the fiscal year end of the Plan. It reports the assets available for future payments to retirees and any current liabilities that are owed as of the financial statement date. The resulting net asset value, or assets minus liabilities, represents the value of assets held in trust for Plan benefits.

The Plan continues to be evaluated for actuarial soundness by the actuary of the Plan. It should be noted that retirement system funding is based on a long-term perspective and that temporary fluctuations in the market are to be expected.

- Net position as of September 30, 2024 was \$61,427,051, which was 17% greater than the net position as of September 30, 2023.
- Total investments as of September 30, 2024 were \$60,674,722, a 17% increase from the investments as of September 30, 2023.

The table below presents condensed comparative statements of fiduciary net positions as of September 30:

	2024	2023	% Change
Cash	\$ 693,535	\$ 581,833	19%
Receivables	101,411	161,410	(37%)
Prepaid expense	4,121	-	100%
Investments, at fair value	60,674,722	51,806,879	17%
Total assets	61,473,789	52,550,122	17%
Accounts payable	46,738	41,112	14%
Net position restricted for pensions	\$ 61,427,051	\$ 52,509,010	17%

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents the effect of Plan transactions that occurred during the fiscal year. On the statement, additions to the Plan minus deductions from the Plan equal net increase or decrease in fiduciary net position.

The funding objective is to meet long-term obligations and fund all Plan benefits.

- Revenues (additions to the fiduciary net position) for the Plan were \$14,701,354, which was made up of total contributions of \$3,637,575, plus net investment income of \$11,063,385, and other income of \$394.
- Expenses (deductions from the fiduciary net position) increased from \$5,072,107 during 2023 to \$5,783,313 during 2024.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position (Continued)

The table below presents a condensed comparative of the changes in fiduciary net position for the years ended September 30:

	2024	2023	% Change
Total contributions	\$ 3,637,575	\$ 3,658,035	(0.6%)
Net investment income	11,063,385	4,601,557	140%
Other income	394	329	20%
Total additions	14,701,354	8,259,921	78%
Total deductions	5,783,313	5,072,107	14%
Net change in net position restricted for pensions	8,918,041	3,187,814	180%
Net position restricted for pensions - beginning	52,509,010	49,321,196	6%
Net position restricted for pensions - ending	\$ 61,427,051	\$ 52,509,010	17%

Asset Allocation

The table below indicates the Plan's investment policy limitations and actual asset allocations as of September 30, 2024:

Type of Investment	Investment Policy	Actual Allocation
Domestic equities	35%-55%	47.75%
International equities	5%-20%	12.11%
Fixed income	25%-40%	32.29%
Real assets	0%-10%	0.00%
Real estate	0%-15%	6.68%
Cash and cash equivalents	Minimal	1.17%

The investment guidelines provide for the appropriate diversification of the portfolio. Investments have been diversified to the extent practicable to control the risk of loss resulting from over-concentration of a specific maturity, issuer, instrument, dealer or bank through which financial instruments are bought and sold.

The Board of Trustees (the Board) recognizes that some risk must be assumed to achieve the Plan's long-term investment objectives. In establishing the risk tolerances, the Plan's ability to withstand short and intermediate term variability has been considered. However, the Plan's financial condition enables the Board to adopt a long-term investment perspective.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Investment Activities

Investment income is vital to the Plan for current and future financial stability. Therefore, the Board has a fiduciary responsibility to act prudently when making Plan investment decisions. To assist the Board in this area, the Board retains investment managers who supervise and direct the investment of the assets. The Board also retains an investment monitor to evaluate and report on a quarterly basis compliance by the investment managers with the investment policy of the Board and investment performance of the Plan. The investment policy statement was adopted on August 1, 2023.

The Board and its investment consultant review portfolio performance in compliance with the investment policy statement quarterly. Performance is evaluated both individually by money manager style and collectively by investment type and for the aggregate portfolio.

Financial Analysis Summary

The investment activities, for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2024, are a function of the underlying market, money managers' performance and the investment policy's asset allocation model. The Plan has consistently implemented a high quality, conservative approach.

Contacting the Plan's Financial Management

This financial analysis is designed to provide the Board, Plan participants and the marketplace credit analysts with an overview of the Plan's finances and the prudent exercise of the Board's oversight. If you have any questions regarding this report or you need additional financial information, please contact the administrator of the Plan:

The Resource Centers, LLC c/o Lake Worth Firefighters' Pension Trust Fund 4360 Northlake Boulevard, Suite 206 Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33410

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2023)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>			
ASSETS					
CASH	\$ 693,535	\$ 581,833			
RECEIVABLES:					
Chapter 175 contributions	-	21,645			
Accrued investment income	71,836	95,168			
Accounts receivable - sale of investments	29,575	44,597			
TOTAL RECEIVABLES	101,411	161,410			
PREPAID EXPENSE	4,121				
INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE:					
Money market funds	710,500	856,727			
Equity securities	37,337,975	29,499,022			
Government securities	15,151,990	13,258,227			
Fixed income mutual fund	1,742,903	1,545,773			
Corporate bonds	1,678,838	2,056,840			
Real estate fund	4,052,516	4,590,290			
TOTAL INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE	60,674,722	51,806,879			
TOTAL ASSETS	61,473,789	52,550,122			
LIABILITIES					
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	46,738	41,112			
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS					
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR DEFINED BENEFITS	42,656,752	33,384,790			
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR DROP BENEFITS	18,770,299	19,124,220			
TOTAL NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS	\$ 61,427,051	\$ 52,509,010			

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADDITIONS:		
Contributions:		
Employer	\$ 3,607,837	\$ 3,610,456
Employees	15,225	14,591
Chapter 175	14,513	21,645
Rollover	 	 11,343
Total contributions	 3,637,575	 3,658,035
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	9,852,335	2,543,031
Interest and dividend income	 1,464,476	 2,240,087
Total investment income	11,316,811	4,783,118
Less: investment expenses	 253,426	 181,561
Net investment income	 11,063,385	 4,601,557
Other income	 394	 329
TOTAL ADDITIONS	 14,701,354	 8,259,921
DEDUCTIONS:		
Benefit payments	3,822,153	3,760,909
DROP payments	1,857,705	1,209,900
Administrative expenses	 103,455	 101,298
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	 5,783,313	 5,072,107
NET CHANGE IN NET POSITION		
RESTRICTED FOR PENSIONS	8,918,041	3,187,814
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR		
PENSIONS - BEGINNING	 52,509,010	 49,321,196
NET POSITION RESTRICTED FOR		
PENSIONS - ENDING	\$ 61,427,051	\$ 52,509,010

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (see Note 3). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants (see Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements).

Purchase and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments which potentially expose the Plan to concentration of credit risk, as defined by GAAP, consist primarily of cash and contributions receivable.

The Plan maintains its cash deposits at a financial institution which, from time to time, may exceed federally insured limits. The exposure of the Plan from these transactions is solely dependent upon the daily account balance and the financial strength of the respective institution. The Plan manages this risk by maintaining its deposit accounts at a high-quality financial institution. As of September 30, 2024, the Plan had approximately \$445,000 of deposits in excess of federally insured limits.

The Plan's investments consist of common stocks, government securities, corporate bonds, real estate fund, mutual funds, and money market funds, which inherent in the fair market value of determination, include the risk factor of credit worthiness for each individual security.

Comparative Information

The financial statements include certain prior-year comparative information. Such summarized information does not include sufficient detail in the notes to financial statements to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the Plan's financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2023, from which the information was derived.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 2. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the City of Lake Worth Beach, Florida's (the City) ordinance for more detailed and comprehensive information.

General

The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit plan covering all eligible firefighters. The Plan was established by the City in accordance with a City ordinance and state statutes.

The Plan became closed to new participants upon the City's contracting with Palm Beach County for firefighter services effective October 1, 2009. Newly hired firefighters were able to participate in the Florida Retirement System from that point forward.

As of September 30, 2024, Plan participation consisted of the following:

Inactive Plan participants or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	65
Active Plan participants	1
Inactive non-retired members	5
Total	<u>71</u>

Eligibility

All firefighters as of the effective date, except for future new firefighters, became participants of the Plan as a condition of employment.

Benefits

The Plan provides retirement, death and disability benefits. The benefit provisions are established and may be amended under the authority of City Ordinance. Normal retirement age is the earlier of age 55 with 10 years of credited service or completion of 20 years of credited service, regardless of age or when age plus service measured in months equals or exceeds 900. The Plan provides a normal retirement benefit equal to 3.75% of average final compensation for each year of credited service worked, including prior fire service and military service purchased by the participant.

Early retirement age is age 50 with 10 years of credited service. Early retirement benefit shall be determined by reducing the normal retirement benefit by 3% for each year by which the commencement of benefits precedes age 55.

The death benefit is a return of all the participant's contributions plus a monthly payment to the participant's spouse until death or re-marriage in the amount of 331/3% of average final compensation. Additionally, there is a monthly payment to each of a maximum of 2 dependent children until the age of 18 in the amount of 25% of average final compensation. If there is no spouse or eligible children a payment of 162/3% of the average final compensation will be made to each dependent parent, if any.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 2. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Benefits (Continued)

The disability benefit for a service-incurred disability is the greater of 50% of the average final compensation or the retirement benefit accrued to the date of disability. The disability benefit for a non-service incurred disability, for only those participants with at least 10 years of credit service, will be the retirement benefit accrued to the date of disability.

Participants who continue in employment past normal retirement date may either accrue larger pensions or freeze their accrued benefit and enter the DROP. Eligibility is either 20 years of service or age 55 with 10 years of service. Each participant in the DROP has an account credited with benefits not received and investment earnings.

Funding

All participants are required to contribute 11.25% of pretax earnings, which the City pays as a pickup contribution pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 414(h)(2). Additionally, commencing in 2007, the Plan receives an actuarially determined amount of Chapter 175 contributions from the total received by Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System – Division II (Division II). During 2024, the Plan recorded a contribution of \$14,513 from Division II.

Pursuant to Florida law, the City is ultimately responsible for the actuarially soundness of the Plan. Therefore, each year, the City must contribute an amount determined by the Board in conjunction with the Plan's actuary to be sufficient, along with the employee's contribution, to fund the defined benefits under the Plan.

Rate of Return

For the year ended September 30, 2024, the money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses, was 21.35%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

NOTE 3. INVESTMENTS

The Plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed on a total return basis with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the Plan. The investment policy statement was adopted on August 1, 2023.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 3. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The following was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy as of September 30, 2024:

	Target
Type of Investment	Allocation
Domestic equities	35%-55%
International equities	5%-20%
Fixed income	25%-40%
Real assets	0%-10%
Real estate	0%-15%
Cash and cash equivalents	Minimal

During the year ended September 30, 2024, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated in value by \$9,852,335, (reported as net appreciation in fair value of investments in the accompanying statement of changes in fiduciary net position) as follows.

Common stocks	\$ 5,563,000
Mutual funds	3,281,715
Real estate fund	(509,372)
Government securities	1,151,302
Corporate bonds	 365,690
Total	\$ 9,852,335

The Plan's investment policy does not use limits on investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The Plan's investments in government securities and corporate bonds had maturities as follows:

Investment Type	<u>I</u>	Fair Value		Fair Value 1 to 5		<u>1 to 5</u> <u>6 to 10</u>		More than 10		
U.S. treasury securities	\$	7,683,159	\$	-	\$	5,412,624	\$	2,270,535		
U.S. agency securities		7,468,831		-		-		7,468,831		
Fixed income mutual fund		1,742,903		821,642		295,561		625,700		
Corporate bonds		1,678,838				1,678,838		_		
Totals	\$	18,573,731	\$	821,642	\$	7,387,023	\$	10,365,066		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 3. INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The fixed income portfolio must be comprised of securities rated "BBB" or higher by Moody's or Standard & Poor's ratings services. The Plan's fixed income investments were rated by Moody's Investors Services as follows:

Rating]	Fair Value
Aaa	\$	7,865,809
Aa2		1,483,727
A1		319,342
A2		796,776
A3		582,951
Baa2		4,880
Ba2		51,416
Unrated		7,468,830
Totals	\$	18,573,731

"Concentration of investment risk" is the risk of losses that may occur from having a large portion of the Plan's holding in a particular investment relative to the overall portfolio. GASB Statement 40 and GASB Statement 67, require disclosure of investments (other than those issued or guaranteed by the U.S. Government) in any one organization that represent 5% or more of total investments or fiduciary net position.

As of September 30, 2024, investment in the following mutual funds represented more than 5% of the Plan's net position: Dodge and Cox International Stock Fund (5.43%), and Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund (12.52%). As of September 30, 2024, investment in the following real estate fund represented more than 5% of the Plan's net position: American Realty Advisors Core Property Fund (6.60%).

"Foreign currency risk" is the risk that fluctuations in currency exchange rate may affect transactions conducted in currencies other than U.S. Dollars and the carrying value of foreign investments. The Plan's exposure to foreign currency risk derives mainly from its investments in international equity funds. The Plan owns participation in international equity funds as well as individual securities.

The investment policy limits the foreign investments to no more than 20% of the total Plan portfolio. As of year-end, the foreign investments were 12.11% of total investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy as established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy categorizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels based on the extent to which inputs used in measuring fair value are observable in the market as follows:

Level 1- Inputs to the valuation methodology are based upon quoted prices for identical assets in active markets.

Level 2- Inputs to the valuation methodology are based upon observable inputs for the assets either directly or indirectly, other than those considered Level 1 inputs, which may include quoted prices for identical assets in markets that are not considered to be active, and quoted prices of similar assets in active or inactive markets.

Level 3- Inputs to the valuation methodology are based upon unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Money market funds: Valued at the floating net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end.

Common stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the New York Stock Exchange.

Corporate bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing the value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, the bond is valued under a discounted cash flows approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yield of similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks or a broker quote, if available.

Real estate fund: Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end. The Plan has an investment in a private market real estate investment for which no liquid public market exists.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the Plan. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Government securities: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The following table presents the Plan's fair value hierarchy for investments at fair value as of September 30, 2024:

		Fair Value Measurements Using					<u>ıg</u>
		Quoted					
			Prices in	S	Significant		
			Active		Other	Sign	nificant
		N	Markets for	C	bservable	Unob	servable
		Ide	ntical Assets		Inputs	Ir	nputs
	<u>Total</u>		(Level 1)	9	(Level 2)	(Le	evel 3)
Investments by fair value level							
Equity securities:							
Mutual funds	\$ 15,068,004	\$	15,068,004	\$	-	\$	_
Common stocks	22,269,971		22,269,971				_
Total equity securities	37,337,975		37,337,975				
Debt securities:							
U.S. Treasury securities	7,683,159		7,683,159		-		-
U.S. agency securities	7,468,831		-		7,468,831		-
Fixed income mutual fund	1,742,903		1,742,903		-		-
Corporate bonds	1,678,838		<u> </u>		1,678,838		<u>-</u>
Total debt securities	18,573,731		9,426,062		9,147,669		
Total investments by fair value level	55,911,706	\$	46,764,037	\$	9,147,669	\$	_
Investments measured at the net asset	value (NAV)	a)					
Real estate fund	4,052,516						
Money market funds (exempt)	710,500						
Total investments	\$ 60,674,722						

⁽a) As required by GAAP, certain investments that are measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the total investment line item in the statement of fiduciary net position.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient, including their related unfunded commitments and redemption restrictions.

Investments Measured at the NAV			Redemption			
			Unfunded	Frequency (if	Redemption	
	Fa	air Value	Commitments	Currently Eligible)	Notice Period	
Real estate fund (1)	\$	4,052,516	\$ -	Quarterly	10 Days	

(1) Real estate fund: The fund is an open-end diversified core real estate commingled fund that invests primarily in core institutional office, retail, industrial and multi-family properties located throughout the United States. The investment is valued at NAV and its redemptions must be received by the fund 10 days prior to quarter end.

NOTE 5. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of fiduciary net position.

Plan contributions are made, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

NOTE 6. NET PENSION LIABILITY OF THE PLAN

The components of the net pension liability of the City as of September 30, 2024 were as follows:

Total pension liability	\$	64,465,027
Plan fiduciary net position	_	61,427,051
Net pension liability	\$	3,037,976

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability 95.29%

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of October 1, 2023 and rolled forward to the measurement date of September 30, 2024 using certain actuarial assumptions, the most significant of which were 6.70% for the investment rate of return, 6.50% for projected salary increases and 2.50% for inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 6. NET PENSION LIABILITY OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables as used by the Florida Retirement System (FRS) in their July 1, 2020 actuarial valuation (with mortality improvements projected for non-disabled lives to all future years after 2010 using Scale MP-2018). Florida Statues Chapter 112.63(1)(f) mandates the use of mortality tables from one of the two most recently published FRS actuarial valuation reports.

The long-term expected rate of return on Plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of Plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2024 (see the discussion of the Plan's investment policy in Note 3) are summarized in the following table:

Long-term expected
real rate of return
7.50%
8.50%
2.50%
3.50%
4.50%

A single discount rate of 6.70% was used to measure the total pension liability. This single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.70%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between the total actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (6.70%) was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The net pension liability of the City was calculated using the discount rate of 6.70%. It was also calculated using a discount rate that was 1-percentage-point lower (5.70%) and 1-percentage-point higher (7.70%) and the different computations were compared.

	Current				
	1% decrease	discount rate	1% increase		
	(5.70%)	(6.70%)	<u>(7.70%)</u>		
Net pension liability (asset)	\$ 7,008,312	\$3,037,976	\$ (331,202)		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

NOTE 7. INCOME TAXES

The Plan is exempt from federal income taxes under the Internal Revenue Code 401(a), and therefore, no provision for income taxes has been made.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by a taxing authority. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events for the Plan through February 12, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

SCHEDULE OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR YEAR ENDED 2023)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES:		
Accounting	\$ 10,550	\$ 8,530
Actuarial	26,410	24,475
Administrative fees	48,973	47,627
Legal	14,270	17,497
Miscellaneous	 3,252	 3,169
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	\$ 103,455	\$ 101,298

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

SCHEDULES OF CONTRIBUTIONS FROM EMPLOYER AND OTHER CONTRIBUTORS (UNAUDITED)

Actuarially determined employer contribution Actual employer contribution Annual contribution deficiency (excess)	\$\frac{2024}{3,622,350}\$\$\frac{3,622,350}{5}\$\$\frac{-}{2}\$\$	\$\frac{2023}{3,632,101} \frac{3,632,101}{5}	\$\frac{2022}{3,649,567} \frac{3,649,567}{5}	\$\frac{2021}{3,457,426}\$\$\frac{3,457,426}{\$}\$	\$\frac{2020}{3,243,971} \frac{3,243,971}{5}
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 135,338	\$ 129,698	\$ 151,045	\$ 284,938	\$ 445,929
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	2676.52%	2800.43%	2416.21%	1213.40%	727.46%
Actuarially determined employer contribution Actual employer contribution Annual contribution deficiency (excess)	\$\frac{2019}{2,872,622}\$\$ \$\frac{2}{5}\$	\$\frac{2018}{2,794,091}\$ \$\frac{2,794,091}{5}\$	\$ 2017 \$ 2,811,277 2,811,277 \$ -	\$ 2,709,016 2,709,016 \$ -	\$\frac{2015}{2,550,030}\$\$ \$\frac{2,550,030}{5}\$ \$\frac{-}{2}\$
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 639,283	\$ 755,301	\$ 942,090	\$ 968,706	\$ 1,050,059
Actual contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	449.35%	369.93%	298.41%	279.65%	242.85%

^{*}Reflects interest accrued through September 30, 2020 on the receivable employer contributions.

Notes to Schedules of Contributions from Employer and Other Contributors

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level Dollar, Closed
Remaining amortization period	10 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Inflation	2.5%
Salary increases	6.5%
Investment rate of return	6.7%
Retirement age	Experience-based tables of rates that are specific to the type of eligibility condition.
-	The same versions of Pub-2010 Headcount-Weighted Mortality Tables as used by the Florida Retirement System (FRS) for Special Risk class members in their July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation (with mortality improvements projected for non-disabled lives to all future years after 2010 using Scale MP-2018). Florida Statutes Chapter 112.63(1)(f) mandates the use of mortality tables from one of the two most recently published FRS
Mortality	actuarial valuation reports.

SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS (UNAUDITED)

	Annual money- weighted
Year Ended	rate of return net of
September 30,	investment expense
2024	21.35%
2023	9.83%
2022	(15.67%)
2021	20.28%
2020	11.54%
2019	3.46%
2018	11.92%
2017	11.14%
2016	7.51%
2015	(2.16%)

SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN THE EMPLOYER'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (UNAUDITED)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY:					
Service cost	\$ 49,258	\$ 47,496	\$ 88,985	\$ 116,494	\$ 135,109
Interest	4,226,495	4,350,292	4,419,682	4,538,137	4,637,539
Benefit Changes	-	-	-	-	(856)
Difference between actual and expected experience	(3,552)	(927,612)	140,211	297,992	(515,400)
Assumption changes	-	-	769,244	(1,194,501)	624,869
Benefit payments	(5,679,858)	(4,970,809)	(4,357,970)	(5,356,076)	(4,811,072)
Other		11,343	316,920	381,560	
NET CHANGE IN TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY	(1,407,657)	(1,489,290)	1,377,072	(1,216,394)	70,189
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY - BEGINNING	65,872,684	67,361,974	65,984,902	67,201,296	67,131,107
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY - ENDING	64,465,027	65,872,684	67,361,974	65,984,902	67,201,296
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION:					
Contributions - employer and state	3,622,350	3,632,101	3,649,567	3,457,426	3,243,971
Contributions - member	15,225	14,591	17,436	31,675	50,167
Net investment income (loss)	11,063,780	4,601,886	(9,166,175)	9,655,107	5,476,803
Benefit payments	(5,679,858)	(4,970,809)	(4,357,970)	(5,356,076)	(4,811,072)
Administrative expenses	(103,456)	(101,298)	(88,312)		(90,029)
Other (rollovers into DROP)		11,343	316,920	381,560	
NET CHANGE IN PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	8,918,041	3,187,814	(9,628,534)	8,077,519	3,869,840
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - BEGINNING	52,509,010	49,321,196	58,949,730	50,872,211	47,002,371
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - ENDING	61,427,051	52,509,010	49,321,196	58,949,730	50,872,211
NET PENSION LIABILITY - ENDING	\$ 3,037,976	\$13,363,674	\$18,040,778	\$ 7,035,172	\$16,329,085
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION AS A PERCENTAGE					
OF TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY	95.29%	79.71%	73.22%	89.34%	75.70%
COVERED EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	\$ 135,338	\$ 129,698	\$ 151,045	\$ 284,938	\$ 445,929
NET PENSION LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE					
OF COVERED EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	2244.73%	10303.69%	11943.98%	2469.02%	3661.81%

SCHEDULES OF CHANGES IN THE EMPLOYER'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY:					
Service cost	\$ 241,178	\$ 260,076	\$ 285,547	\$ 302,838	\$ 332,003
Interest	4,680,993	4,749,735	4,762,802	4,650,666	4,483,334
Difference between actual and expected experience	(61,252)	(544,886)	(322,397)	120,719	198,870
Assumption changes	621,002	613,640	185,206	608,377	978,453
Benefit payments	(4,563,512)	(5,341,813)	(4,213,072)		(3,184,398)
Other	97,844	424,869	1,531,430	547,964	1,101,767
NET CHANGE IN TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY	1,016,253	161,621	2,229,516	2,353,313	3,910,029
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY - BEGINNING	66,114,854	65,953,233	63,723,717	61,370,404	57,460,375
TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY - ENDING	67,131,107	66,114,854	65,953,233	63,723,717	61,370,404
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION:					
Contributions - employer and state	2,872,622	2,794,091	2,811,277	2,709,016	2,550,030
Contributions - member	71,919	84,971	105,985	108,980	118,270
Net investment (loss) income	1,487,404	4,981,565	4,306,470	2,748,904	(828,763)
Benefit payments	(4,563,512)	(5,341,813)	(4,213,072)	(3,877,251)	(3,184,398)
Administrative expenses	(86,312)	(84,970)	(70,801)	(80,852)	(92,510)
Other (rollovers into DROP)	97,844	424,869	1,531,430	547,964	1,101,767
NET CHANGE IN PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	(120,035)	2,858,713	4,471,289	2,156,761	(335,604)
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - BEGINNING	47,122,406	44,263,693	39,792,404	37,635,643	37,971,247
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - ENDING	47,002,371	47,122,406	44,263,693	39,792,404	37,635,643
NET PENSION LIABILITY - ENDING	\$20,128,736	\$18,992,448	\$21,689,540	\$23,931,313	\$23,734,761
PLAN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION AS A PERCENTAGE					
OF TOTAL PENSION LIABILITY	70.02%	71.27%	67.11%	62.45%	61.33%
COVERED EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	\$ 639,283	\$ 755,301	\$ 942,090	\$ 968,706	\$ 1,050,059
NET PENSION LIABILITY AS A PERCENTAGE					
OF COVERED EMPLOYEE PAYROLL	3148.64%	2514.55%	2302.28%	2470.44%	2260.33%

COMPLIANCE REPORT
SEPTEMBER 30, 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 12, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Plan's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS (Continued)

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Lake Worth Beach Firefighters' Retirement System's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Plan's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Weston, Florida February 12, 2025